



## **TOPICS**

Track Record Team About us Investing Right for you? approach Portfolio Approach to Company When to Risk Mgmt. selection Valuation construction sell? Fees and other **Testimonials** expenses



#### **ABOUT US**

#### Our intent

- Build the most trusted and partner centric AMC in India
- By focusing on long term outcomes with clients who think long term

#### Our strategy - Win long term

- Work with clients with whom there is alignment in thought process
- Focus on good process
- Be ruthless in recognizing and acting on mistakes
- Build a winning culture encourage debate, respect dis-agreements, promote from within, share rewards with team like a true partnership

#### Our offering

- Single product "Prudence": (Multi Cap, 5 year time horizons, low churn)
- Offer a great client experience. Hence, minimum 2.5 Cr ticket per family
- Transparency and frequent communication.

#### **Progress**

- ~1500 Cr AUM across ~170 families
- ~8% outperformance over NSE 500 (rolling 5 years)
- Zero disputes/commercial disagreements with partners since inception



## **OUR TEAM**

3311 127 1171						
Member	Title	CV	Investing experience	Time with Solidarity		
Manish Gupta	Founder and CIO	MBA IIM Ahmedabad BCG (7 yrs.) Rakesh Jhunjhunwala (8 years)	15+ years	8+ years		
Manjeet Buaria	Partner	CA, CFA	10+ years	7+ years		
Anirudh Shetty	Sr Principal	CA, CFA	6+ years	6+ years		
Naarah Pereira	Partner and Head of Operations	BBA, MCOM	NA	6+ years		
Dinesh Gianchandani	Manager- Operations	CA	NA	<1 year		
Aman Thadani	Analyst	CFA	2+ years	>1 year		
Zahid Bagwan	Analyst	CFS	2+ years	<1 year		
Pratik Jain	Analyst	МВА	NA	< 1 year		
Prachi Sawant	Office Manager	PGDFM, BCOM	NA	2+ year		



#### PERFORMANCE HISTORY POST FEES

Aggregate across all partner accounts						
Performance (in TWRR)	1 Year	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year	Since Inception^	
SOLIDARITY	-8.1%	14.6%	20.9%	15.3%	18.1%	
NIFTY	4.3%	13.8%	14.2%	11.5%	13.3%	
NIFTY500	3.0%	15.8%	16.1%	10.2%	13.6%	

Data as of 31 Dec 2022

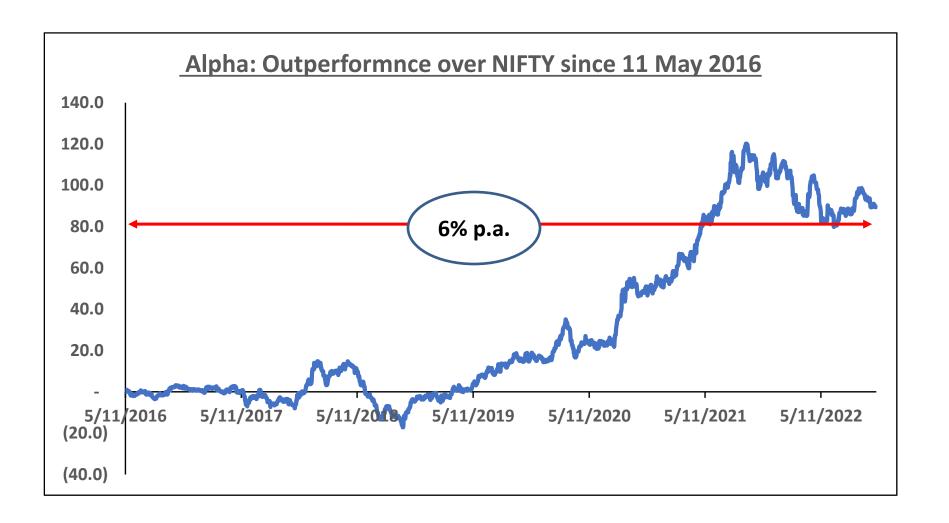
Solidarity performance is net of all fees & expenses

Note: Performance data provided in the above table is not verified by SEBI



<sup>^</sup> From 11 May 2016 -Start date of PMS License

## **ALPHA TRAJECTORY POST FEES AND EXPENSES**



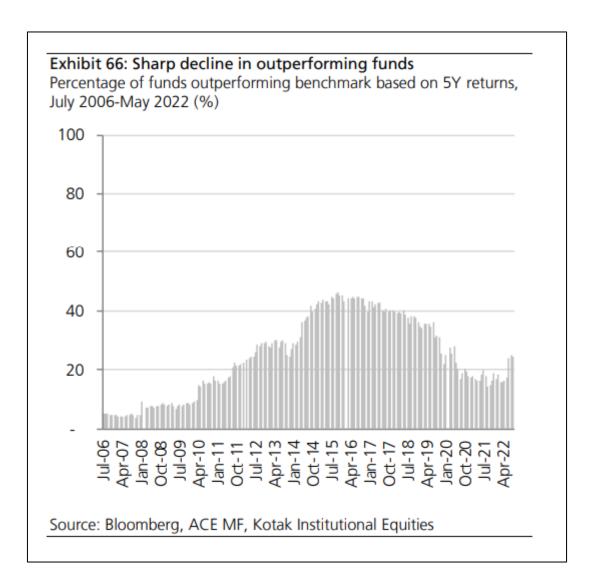


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#### IT IS GETTING HARDER TO CREATE ALPHA





#### **HOW DOES ONE PUT ODDS IN FAVOUR OF CREATING ALPHA?**

#### **Hard factors**

Think in Long Time horizons. Be willing to concede the short term.

Ability to fish where others cannot

- Ability to embrace some illiquidity in small/mid caps
- Calibrated pace of growth

Navigating greed and fear

- Mastering the behavioural cycle.
- Being able to spot Optionality in valuing companies

#### **Soft factors**

Ability to stay the course when things are not going well

- Clarity of thought/conviction
- Client selection

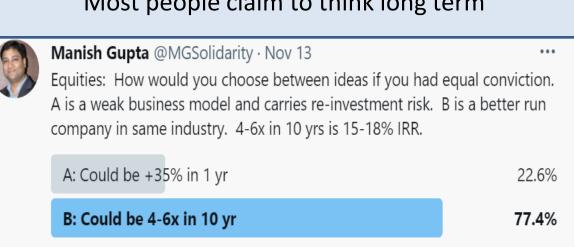
#### Firm culture

- Invest basis our beliefs, not what will sell
- Emphasis on process over outcomes
- Remove fear of failure courage to be anti consensus
- Incentive design



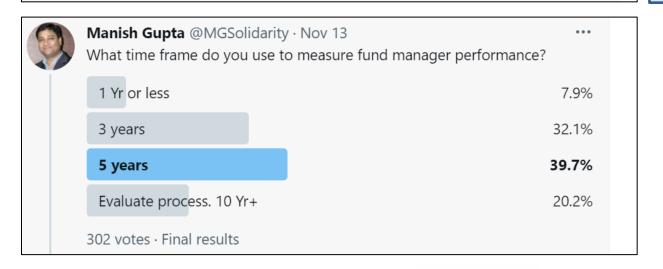
#### LARGE GAP BETWEEN WHAT PEOPLE SAY AND DO

## Most people claim to think long term



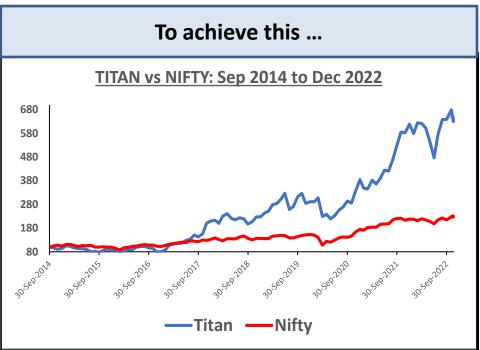
332 votes · Final results

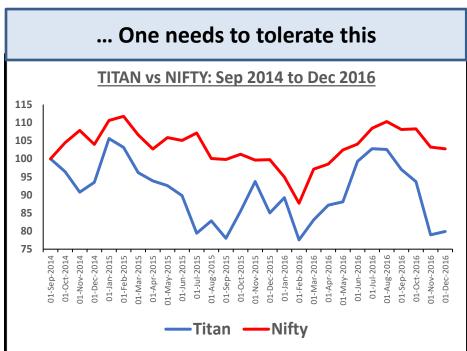
Yet, Over 50% of MF Assets are less than 2 yr vintage!





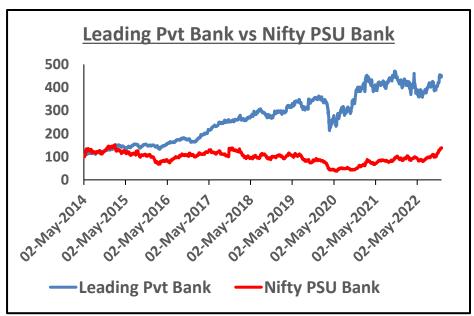
## NEED TO STAY IN YOUR LANE WHEN THINGS ARE NOT WORKING FOR YOU

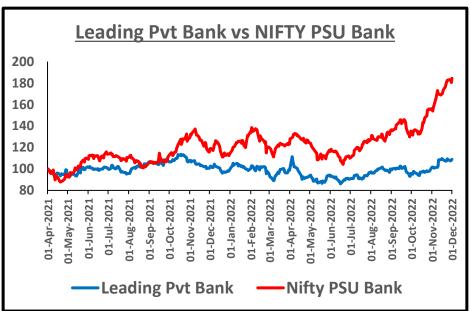


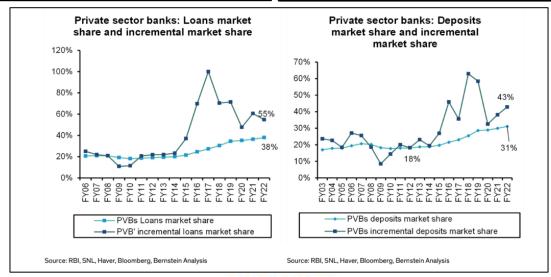




## TOUGHEST THING – STAYING WITHIN YOUR FRAMEWORK, RATHER THAN BEING OPPORTUNISTIC









## HENCE, ALIGNMENT ON APPROACH IS KEY TO SUCCESS

- "Investors play different games and those games look irrational to people playing a different game".
- "A lot of financial debates are just people with different time horizons talking over each other"
  - Morgan Housel

- In what time horizons do you measure success?
- What is your tolerance to draw downs?
- How do you reach to short term underperformance vs Index?



#### **HOW DO WE INVEST?**

We invest primarily with an ownership mindset – Resilience > Speed.

- Allocators of Capital in businesses we would like to own permanently (90%)
- Some allocations for Deep Value. One should avoid ideology.

We primarily look for well run companies that can compound Earnings 15-18%+ for long periods of time at 15%+ minimum sustainable ROE (preference for 18%+)

- Riding a secular trend, low risk of disruption
- Market leadership or niche domination
- Management team: Trust + Capital allocation discipline
- We are comfortable with <u>some</u> "illiquidity" in the portfolio.

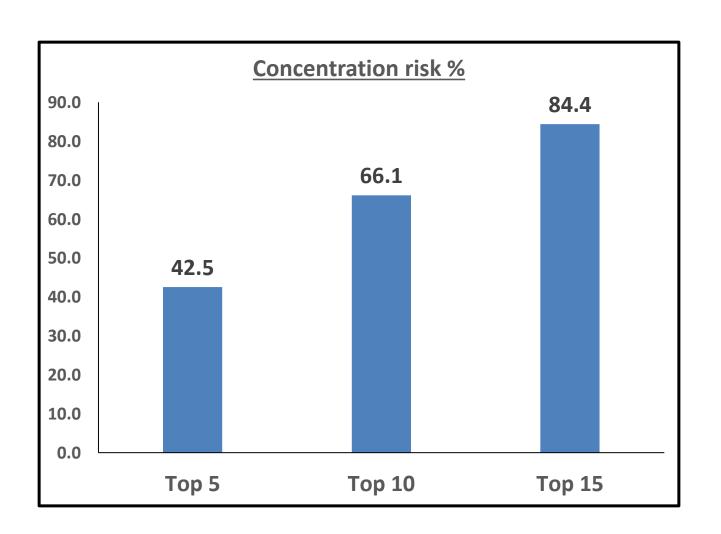
We optimize for 5-year time horizons.

- The road to the long term, is through the medium term
- No chasing what is hot in the short term

Valuations matter. Our bias is to let positions compound. But we will exit if valuations are euphoric and if we can re-allocate elsewhere.

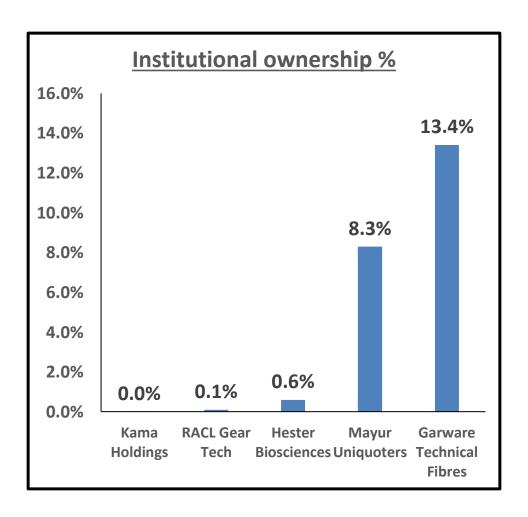


## **SOLIDARITY: WILLINGNESS TO TAKE CONCENTRATION RISK**





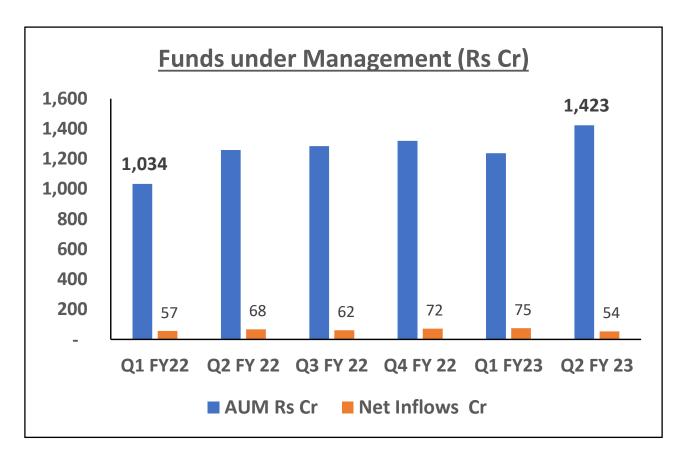
### **SOLIDARITY: WE FISH WHERE OTHERS MAY NOT VENTURE**



Clients should therefore be willing to embrace some illiquidity



#### **SOLIDARITY: CONTROLLED PACE OF GROWTH**



Controlled pace of growth allows us to deploy in Small and Mid caps without moving up the price ourselves



#### SOME ADDITIONAL ASPECTS OF OUR APPROACH

#### Our definition of success

- Outperform the Index by 3% per annum post fees over rolling 5 years
- Transparency to partners on process; no surprises

#### Multi cap approach; Focus on leadership

- ~45-50% of the portfolio in Clear Leaders (Large caps)
- ~ 45-50% of the portfolio in Emerging Leaders (Small and Mid Caps)

#### We avoid rigid ideology

~10% allocation for Special Situations (strong price/value divergence)



#### SOME ADDITIONAL ASPECTS OF OUR APPROACH

#### We customize portfolios

- Model portfolios imply that current valuations do not matter
- We invest where the best opportunities are when capital is provided to us

#### No cash calls based on macro events

- Cash calls provide emotional short term relief
- The odds are against you in the long term (taxation, re entry risks, mistaking a correction for a major event)
- We accept draw downs as integral part of compounding process that cannot be wished away

### We believe in "good churn"

- We are allocators of capital; not permanent owners of businesses
- Our bias is to let positions compound
- However, successful investing needs to recognize greed
- Hence, we will sell when we encounter behavioural excesses



#### SOME ASPECTS OF OUR APPROACH

#### Concentrated portfolios

15-20 positions with ~3% minimum position size

#### Position sizing

- We size positions based on maturity of business model and upside possible
- Position sizes can vary between 3% and 12%

#### Risk Management

- Buy right avoid poor governance and excess leverage
- Volatility is not risk (Sharpe ratio is not a useful tool)
- Manage liquidity risk through lower position sizes
- Constant tracking



#### **ARE WE RIGHT FOR YOU?**

### The ideal client (partners) for us

Minimum 5-year time horizon

Mutual respect – we cannot control the direction of the wind, and can only adjust the sails

Appreciate that embracing some illiquidity will be key to Alpha Generation and could cause volatility

Minimum 2.5 Cr investment size per family

#### What we promise

100% CIO skin in the game – complete alignment of positions

Customized portfolios

No exit loads/no lock in

Transparency

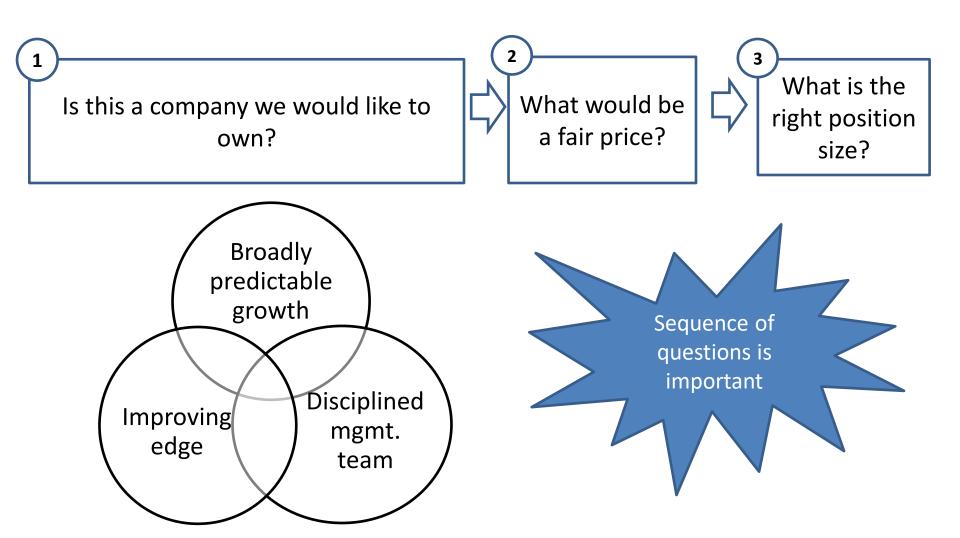
- Detailed Q Letters
- Quarterly review calls (group)
- Personalized review every Quarter (>15 Cr)

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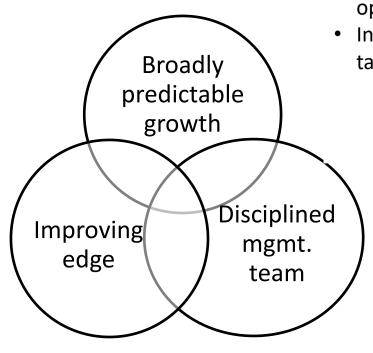
#### **CORE: BUY GOOD COMPANIES AT AN ACCEPTABLE PRICE**





#### IS THIS A COMPANY WE WOULD LIKE TO OWN?

- Favourable industry structure
- Sector/niche Leadership
- Edge/competitive differentiation
- Ability to re-invest for growth (ROE > 15%)



- Large addressable opportunity
- Industry with structural tail winds of growth

- Focus on few business lines
- Disciplined on Capital Allocation
- Prudent use of leverage
- Learning organization



## PORTFOLIO CONSTRUCT AROUND DIVERSIFIED SECULAR THEMES, RESILIENT AND HONEST COMPOUNDERS

	Secular Themes of interest to us	
1	Opportunity to gain market share in global supply chains: Manufacturing/Services	All our the decadal ta
2	Pvt Sector Banks who will gain market share	We have 1
3	Life Insurance: trusted brands, strong distribution	companie
4	General Insurance with preference for adoption of Health Insurance	of interes
5	Digital Business Models and enablers of Digital	We alloca
6	Mitigation of inequality	~ 15 to 20
7	Discretionary consumption – "Affordable luxury"	where we
8	Financialisation of Savings	outcomes
9	Formalization of the economy	5 years
10	Thrust on Clean Energy	

All our themes have decadal tail winds

We have ~75 companies at present of interest

We allocate capital to ~ 15 to 20 positions where we think we can earn the best outcomes over rolling 5 years



## LEADERSHIP IS KEY FOR A SUSTAINABLE EDGE



## WHAT CATEGORY WOULD WE LIKE TO OWN IT IN?

#### **CLEAR LEADERS**

- Leader in growing market
- Dominant share of Industry profit pool
- Robust business model and Balance Sheet
- 15-18%+ IRR ask

50-60% allocation

Moderate growth with low volatility

#### **EMERGING LEADERS**

- Companies on the path to become Clear Leaders
- Typically, dominant player in a niche

• 18%+ IRR ask

35-50% allocation

Rapid growth but with higher volatility

#### **SPECIAL SITUATIONS**

- Business undergoing temporary uncertainty
- Not sure whether it is a compounder at present;
   but
- High price value divergence
- 25%+ IRR ask

10-15% allocation

When opportunities in the core not available, upside is huge



# WHAT STAGE OF ITS EVOLUTION IS THE COMPANY IN ? We Want Over 85% of the Portfolio in Phase 3/4

	Phase 1	Phase 2	Phase 3	Phase 4
Stage of company evolution	Company gets a lucky break.  However, no clear edge	Deepening foundations  Widening the moat	De-risking model and exploring adjacencies  Building depth in	Flywheel starts spinning.
			leadership team	
Clear Leaders			<ul><li>Syngene</li><li>Axis Bank</li><li>ICICI Pru Life</li><li>India Mart</li></ul>	<ul><li>ICICI Bank</li><li>Bharti Airtel</li><li>SBI Life</li><li>SRF</li></ul>
Emerging Leaders		<ul><li>Shaily Engg.</li><li>Privi Specialty</li></ul>	<ul><li>Neogen Chemicals</li><li>RACL Gear Tech</li></ul>	<ul><li>Garware Tech</li><li>Fibre</li><li>Kama Holding</li></ul>
Special Situations	MAN Indus.			



#### APPROACH: BUY GOOD COMPANIES AT AN ACCEPTABLE PRICE

Is this a company we would like to own?



What would be a fair price?



What is the right position size?

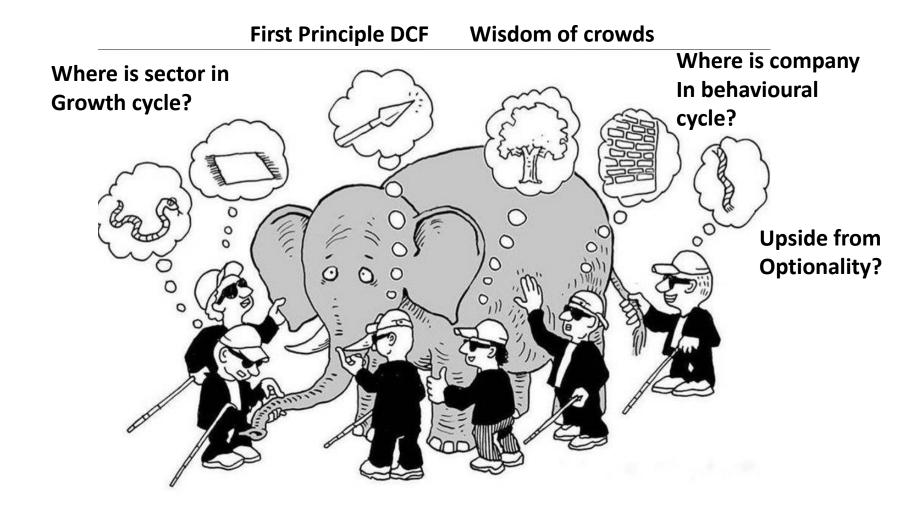
Valuation is both art and science. We believe in being broadly correct, rather than aim for precision

#### Tools used

- Qualitative: where are in the growth life cycle,
   Optionality/longevity in business model, behavioural cycle?
- Quantitative: DCF—Cost of Capital, Growth, ROE, longevity
- Wisdom of crowds

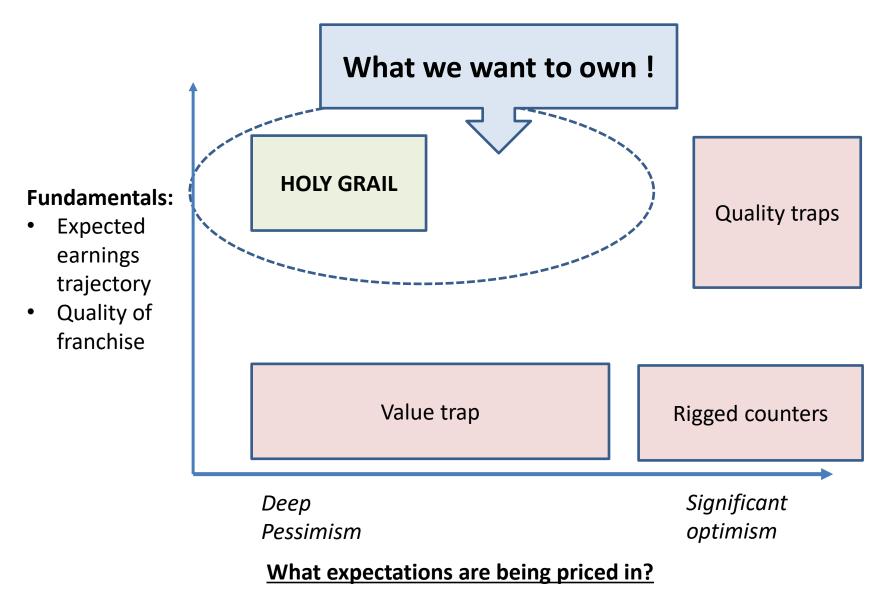


## ONE MUST USE ALL SENSES TO BROADLY ESTIMATE FAIR VALUATIONS



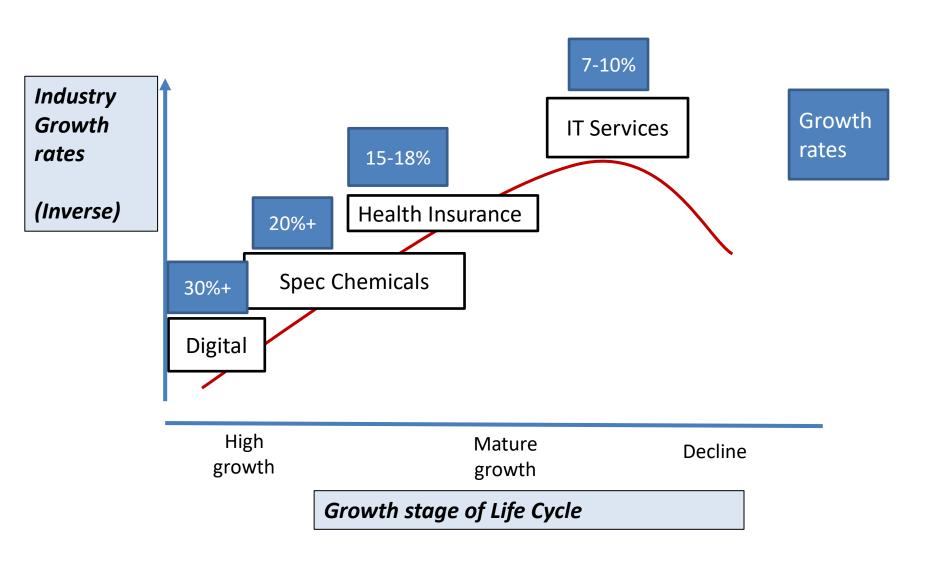


### WE NEED TO BUY AT PRICES THAT ARE BROADLY FAIR



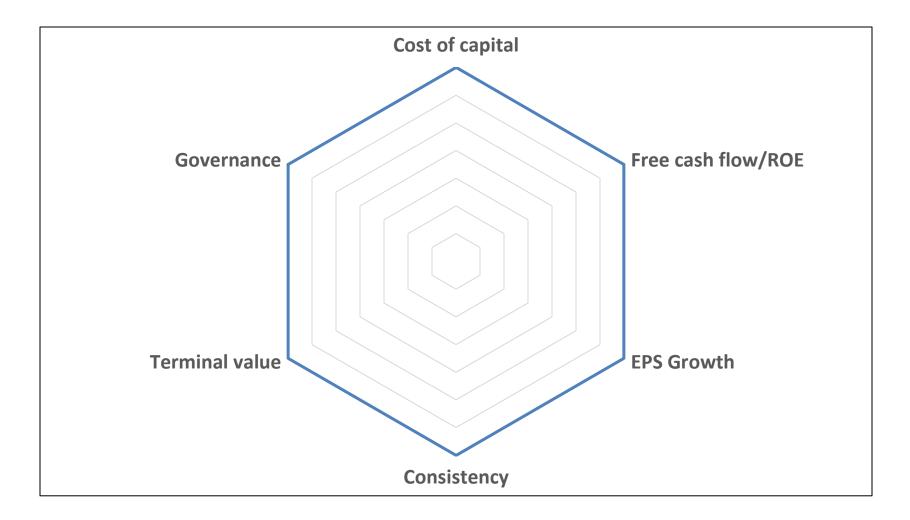


#### WHERE IS THE SECTOR IN THE GROWTH LIFE CYCLE?



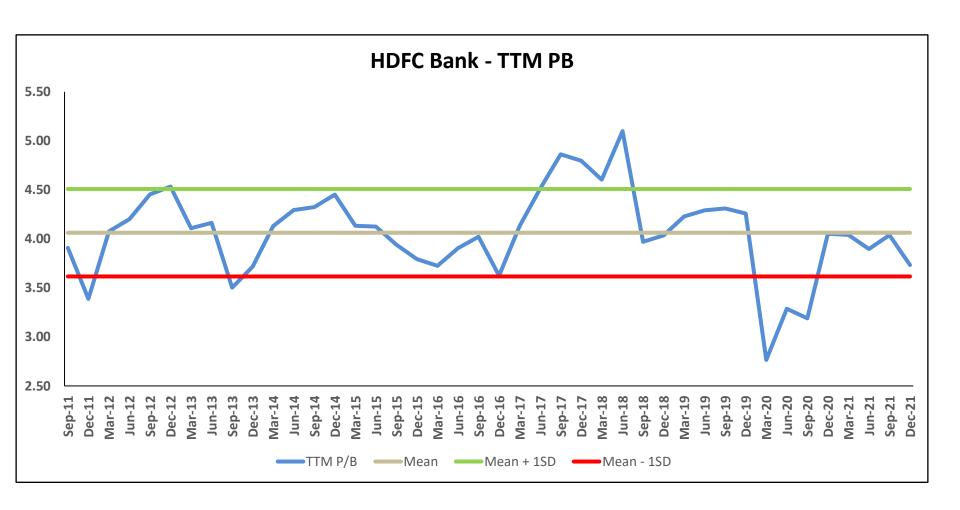


# FAIR VALUATIONS: FIRST PRINCIPLES Analytical Construct



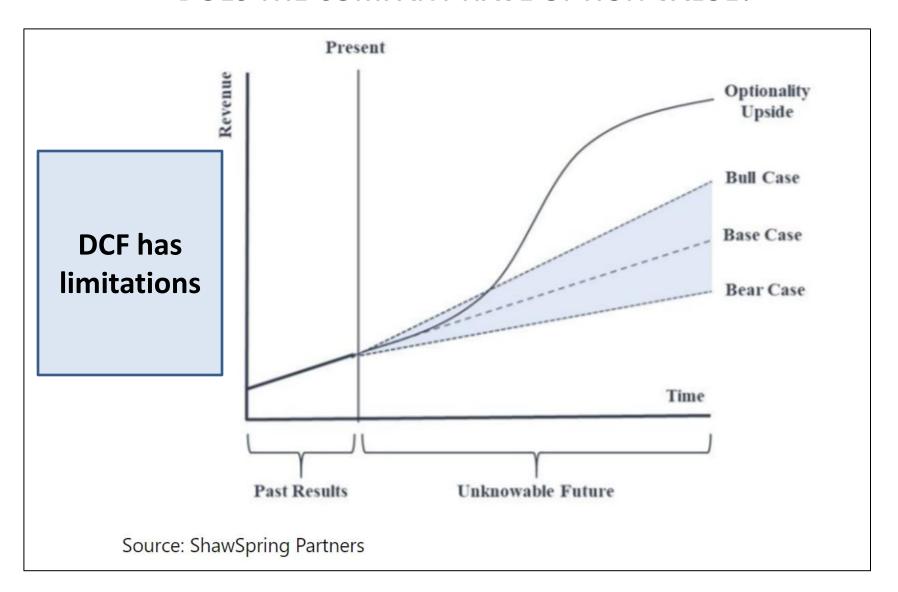


## WE BELIEVE IN MEAN REVERSION OF VALUATION MULTIPLES TO FAIR VALUE OVER TIME





## DOES THE COMPANY HAVE OPTION VALUE?





#### APPROACH: BUY GOOD COMPANIES AT AN ACCEPTABLE PRICE

Is this a company we would like to own?



What would be a fair price?

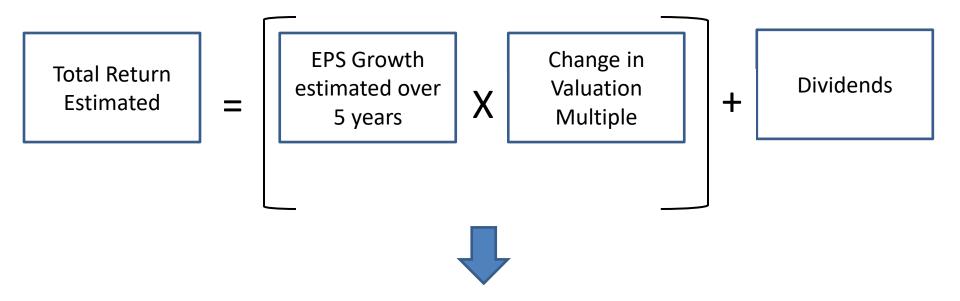


What is the right position size?

- What bucket?
  - Clear Leader
  - > Emerging Leader
  - Special Situations
- Liquidity
- Initial position size
- When to add



## PORTFOLIO CONSTRUCTION: EXECUTING THE IDEA



Can we see, with reasonable confidence, a path to our desired return over 5 years?



# POSITION SIZING: UPSIDE/MATURITY OF COMPANY, LIQUIDITY

		IRR est. (5 year rolling time horizons)				
Categorisation	Example	15-18%	18-22%	22-25%	25%+	
Clear leader	HDFC Bank	4-6%	6-8%	8-12	2%+	
Emerging leader showing clear signs of progression to CL	Neogen chemicals	N/A	3-4%	5-6%	7-8%	
Emerging leader	Shaily	N/A	N/A	3-4%	4%	
Special Situations	MAN Industries	N/A	N/A	N/A	3%	

"What you don't know never kills you. Its what you think you know, for sure, that just ain't so" - Mark Twain



## **OUR INVESTING PRINCIPLES AND BELIEFS**

## **Risk Management**

## **Buying Right**

- Don't invest in what we don't understand
- Avoid complexity and poor governance
- Use check lists
- Position sizing Increase size of bet with conviction and liquidity

### **Constant vigil**

- Track progress of Financial and Operating variables
- Track Capital allocation decisions of surplus cash flow
- Track valuations

## **Selling Right**

- When facts change that requires us to change our views
- When we encounter evidence that our analysis is wrong
- Exit/trim during euphoria Bull case IRR falls below NIFTY returns estimate
- Ability to re-allocate capital to a significantly better opportunity



## **RISK MANAGEMENT: INVESTMENT CHECK LIST**

#### **GROWTH**

- Large and growing opportunity + Benefitting from Secular tailwinds
- No threat from disruption

#### **EDGE**

- Favourable industry structure and eco system.
- Right to win. Leadership or domination of a niche. Relative market share
- Scarcity, permanence, dependability
- Reflected in high ROCE.
- High OCF generation Capital light or can self finance growth

#### **MANAGEMENT**

- Long term orientation on a focused business definition
- Capital allocation discipline. Balance sheet discipline
- Past governance record + Direction of travel

#### **VALUATION**

- Growth + Exit multiple = targeted IRRs. Time to close gap
- Longevity of growth; durability of franchise, predictability of growth

#### **RISK MGMT.**

- Understand sources of Fragility
- Invest in what we understand + Position sizing

#### **EXIT STRATEGY**

Hold through corrections, Exit during euphoria

Desk research

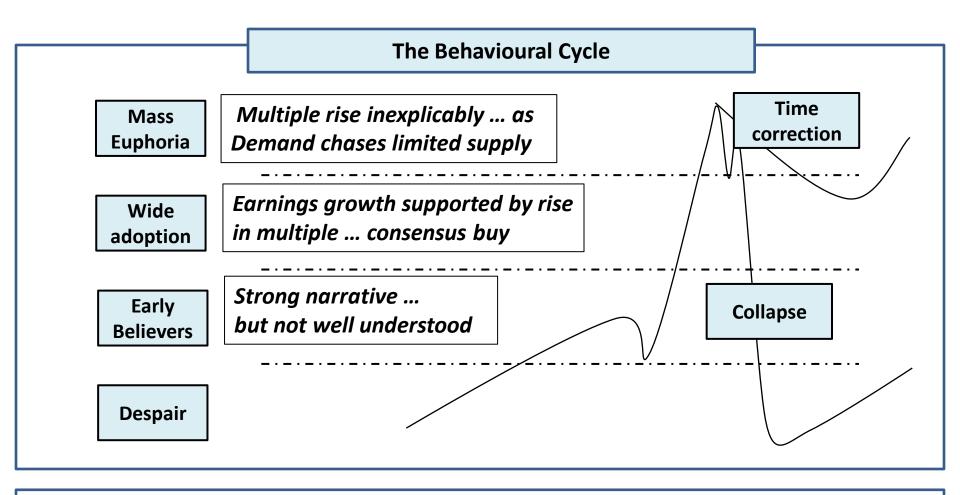
Field visits

Mentorship from domain experts

Management meetings



## STOCKS TOO HAVE EMOTIONS



A disciplined approach could underperform in short term if one does not participate in euphoria



## **RISK MANAGEMENT: ONE SHOULD EXIT ON VALUATION EXCESSES**





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## **OUR FEE OPTIONS**

Principal infused		2.5 to 5 Cr	5 to 10 Cr	10 to 25 Cr	25 to 50 Cr
Fixed	On NAV	2%	1.75%	1.5%	1.25%
Semi Variable (profit share drawn after 3 yrs)	Fixed fee on NAV	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Hurdle rate pre tax	12%	12%	12%	12%
	Profit share above hurdle rate	20%	17.5%	15%	12%
Variable (profit share drawn after 3 yrs)	Fixed fee	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Hurdle rate pre tax	8%	8%	8%	8%
	Profit share above hurdle rate	20%	20%	20%	17%

Brokerage/GST at actuals. Additional 2bps for Custody & Fund accounting



### **TESTIMONIALS**

"I have known Manish for over 15 years now. His firm, Solidarity, have been my Investment Advisers for over six years now, and they have done a superb job. Solidarity is a value investor and their returns have been outstanding. Even more importantly, I admire their focus on following the right process. They do not churn the portfolio, and they ensure our interests are aligned. They are transparent and I trust Manish completely. I like the way he is willing to teach me, and I have learned a lot from him and his team!"

Dr Aniruddha Malpani

"My base criteria for selecting an advisor are trust, fairness & customer centricity. In my experience, so far, with Solidarity is that they come of tops on these. This is why I am continuing to trust them with more money"

Mr Pravin Gandhi, Founder Seedfund

I have known Manish for over 10 years, from the time he was with Rare enterprises. We were on the Board of a company for a few years. I had found his stand very focussed on the issue and always looking at what would in the best interest of the Company and not get swayed by pressures of promoters or other vested interest. He was always analytical and logical in his approach and presented his view in a coherent manner. My family has entrusted its investment after detailed discussions with Manish. His logical approach, based on fundamentals of the company is what impressed us the most. This with the transparent and customer focussed way of dealing with us, was what convinced us that we were dealing with the right person. The recent webinar also demonstrated to us that he has a team that is aligned with him in terms of values, approach and clarity of thought. Solidarity is also candid to admit any error of judgement, which to our family is a huge comfort factor. We are committed to increase our funds to deployed by Solidarity

Mr Shyam Sunder Suri



## **CONTACT**

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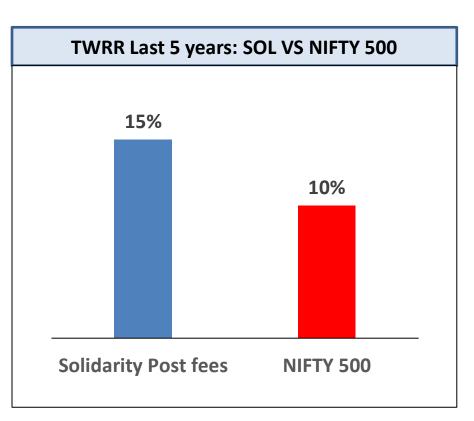
Senior Principal <u>as@solidarity.in</u>

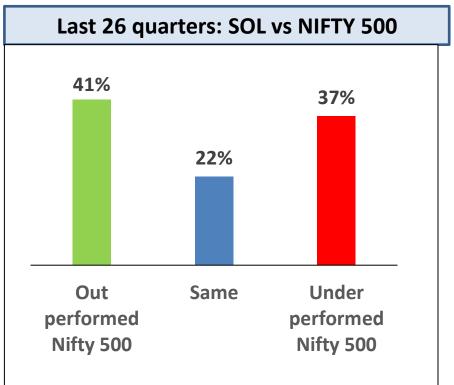
Naarah Pereira M: +91 9920890191

Partner & Head of Operations <u>np@solidarity.in</u>



## NO PROCESS WILL BE A SUPERIOR IN EVERY TIME HORIZON





Data as of 31 Dec 22



## **OVER 90% OF LARGE CAP MF UNDERPERFORM THE INDEX**

5 Year Rolling Returns		
Large Cap Funds	As of 28 Feb 2022	AUM (Rs. Crore)
Axis Bluechip Fund Gr	16.98	34,069.34
Canara Robeco Bluechip Equity Reg Gr	15.89	6,141.93
IISL Nifty 50 TR INR	15.03	
Mirae Asset Large Cap Reg Gr	14.26	30,348.97
UTI Mastershare Unit Reg Gr	13.89	9,371.44
Edelweiss Large Cap Gr	13.74	308.93
Baroda BNP P Large Cap Gr	13.70	1,213.09
ICICI Pru Bluechip Gr	13.70	30,387.79
Invesco India largecap Gr	13.54	523.40
Kotak Bluechip Reg Gr	13.26	3,761.73
IDFC Large Cap Gr	13.15	976.15
LIC MF Large Cap Gr	12.88	637.58
IDBI India Top 100 Equity Gr	12.76	554.48
Nippon India Large Cap Gr	12.52	10,654.36
SBI Bluechip Reg Gr	12.51	30,679.47
HSBC Large Cap Equity Gr	12.32	765.62
Tata Large Cap Gr	12.28	1,108.73
L&T India Large Cap Fund Gr	12.03	695.33
Aditya BSL Frontline Equity Gr	11.98	21,004.00
HDFC Top 100 Gr	11.42	20,456.50
Navi Large Cap Equity Gr	10.90	100.81
Franklin India Bluechip Gr	10.80	6,322.75
PGIM India Large Cap Gr	10.68	343.79
JM Large Cap Gr	10.49	48.34
Indiabulls Blue Chip Gr	10.31	94.90
DSP Top 100 Equity Reg Gr	9.31	2,583.43
Taurus Largecap Equity Gr	8.26	31.74

How does one create Alpha?



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